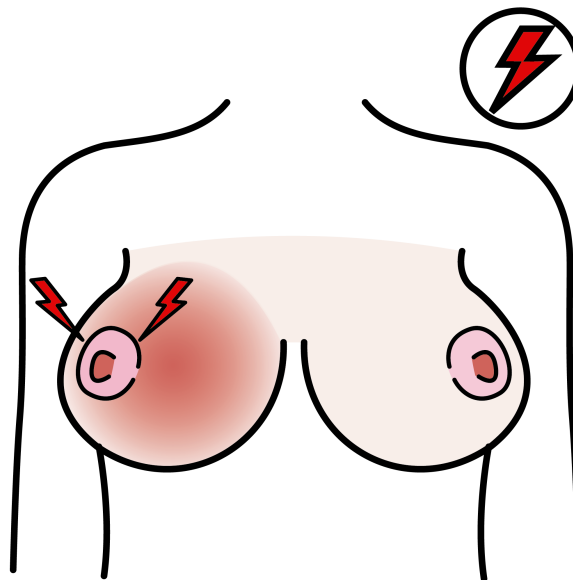
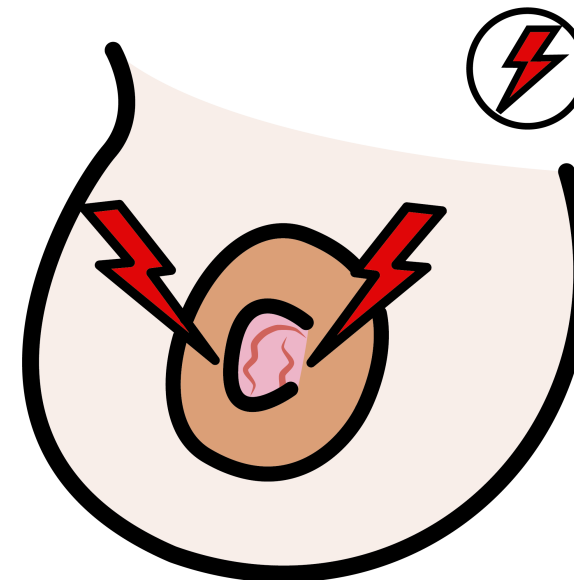


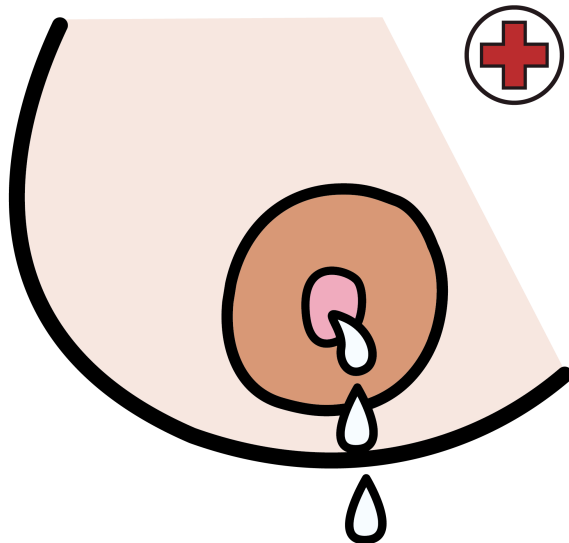
Dolor de mama



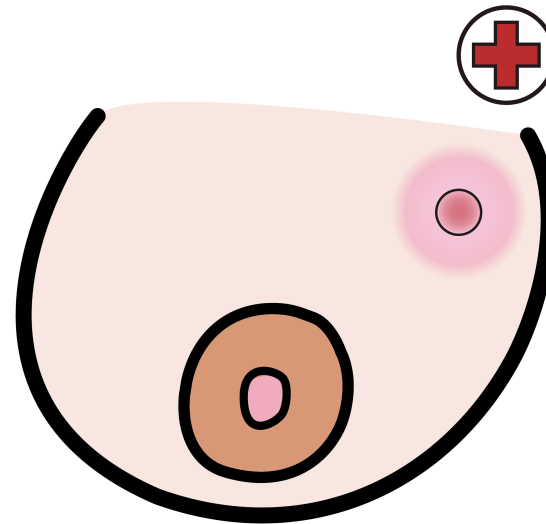
Enrojecimiento de la mama



Dolor en el pezón



Secreción anómala del pezón



Bulto en la mama

